





#### **WORKING GROUP ON FREIGHT TRANSPORTATION** SUPPORTING TRANSPORT POLICY IN UKRAINE

**EU Assistance to Ukrainian Authorities for National Transport Model and** Masterplan



in association with AIPLUSIS



Odessa, 26 May 2021



This project is financed by the **European Union** 



#### **OUTLINE**

Introduction

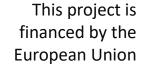
**EU Green Deal** 

Ukrainian NTS 2030

National Transport Model









#### **COMPONENTS AND RESULTS**

- **Component 1** Description and analysis of existing transportation conditions by conducting field-surveys for all transportation modes and by collecting needed data for transportation modelling and planning **PROBLEM DIAGNOSIS**
- Component 2 Establishment of a national multi-modal transport model DATA WAREHOUSE AND NATIONAL TRANSPORT MODEL
- Component 3 Develop national transport master plan to define priority measures for developing modern transport sector and transport infrastructure NATIONAL TRANSPORT MASTERPLAN
- Component 4 Assistance for the implementation of the plan concerning capacity building to establish a national system to deal with the new model and master plan INSTITUTIONAL AND LEGISLATIVE FRAMRWORK
- **Component 5 -** Pilot implementation of the model and masterplan **PRE-FEASIBILOITY STUDIES**
- **Component 6 -** Stakeholders involvement, dissemination and visibility, related to the implementation of this project **HEIGHTENED AWARENESS ABOUT MASTERPLANNING**





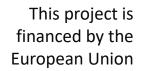
#### THE EUROPEAN GREEN DEAL

# Action Plan in Achieving Climate Neutrality by 2050 #

- ✓ there are no net emissions of greenhouse gases by 2050
- ✓ economic growth is decoupled from resource use
- ✓ no person and no place is left behind
- ✓ cutting greenhouse gas emissions by at least 55% by 2030









#### FIRST CLIMATE ACTION INITIATIVES

European Climate Law to enshrine the 2050 climate-neutrality objective into EU law

European Climate Pact to engage citizens and all parts of society in climate action

2030 Climate Target Plan to further reduce net greenhouse gas emissions by at least 55% by 2030



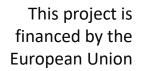
#### UKRAINE PARTICIPATION IN EUROPEAN GREEN DEAL

#### Green Transformation of Ukraine

- Already committed in the framework of multilateral actions (the Paris Agreement, the UN Sustainable Development Goals 2030, and the EU-Ukraine Association Agreement)
- Highlighted its interest in be involved in the European Green Deal (President Announcement to decarbonize its economy between 2050 and 2070)
- Set up the Ukrainian Green Deal Task Force in spring, 2020, lead by Vice
  Prime Minister and Deputy Ministers for European Integration









# IMPLICATION OF GREEN DEAL FOR TRANSPORT SECTOR OF UKRAINE: A-S-I POLICY FRAMEWORK FOR POLICY CHOICES

AVOID



Reduce the need for travel and transport

SHIFT



shift travel to cleaner transport modes

**IMPROVE** 



Improve the efficiency of use of transport and vehicles in particular

Vehicle Efficiency

System Efficiency



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#### **NATIONAL TRANSPORT STRATEGY 2030**

"The Strategy objective is to create a safe and efficient transport complex of Ukraine, which would be integrated into the world transport network, meeting people's needs in transportation services, and improving the conditions of doing business in order to ensure competitiveness and efficiency of the national economy."

- 1. Implementation will be in line with Ukraine's approach to the EU association
- 2. Implement the Association Agreement and create conditions contributing to the gradual integration of Ukraine into the EU internal market;
- 3. Increase the quality of the transport services,
- 4. Carry out the efficient implementation of:
  - Administrative reform,
  - Anti-corruption measures,
  - Transparent decision-making,
  - Clear distribution of functions and allocation of powers between executive authorities and business entities,
  - Establishment of equal conditions for the transport services.



#### STRATEGY IDENTIFIES FOUR PRIORITY AREAS:

- I. Competitive and efficient transport system;
- II. Innovative development of the transport industry and global investment projects;
- III. Safe, clean and energy-efficient transport;
- IV. Seamless mobility and interregional integration.

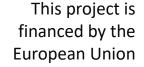


#### THE NATIONAL TRANSPORT MODEL

- Collection of Data
- II. Development of Network Model
- III. Development of Passenger Demand Model
- IV. Development of Freight Demand Model
- V. Assignment: Calibration and Validation of the Model
- VI. Development of Forecast Model 2025 and 2030 (Do Minimum)
- VII. Development of various scenarios









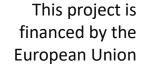
#### THE TYPE OF THE MODEL

## Multimodal 4 step model consists of:

- Passenger Model
- Freight Model

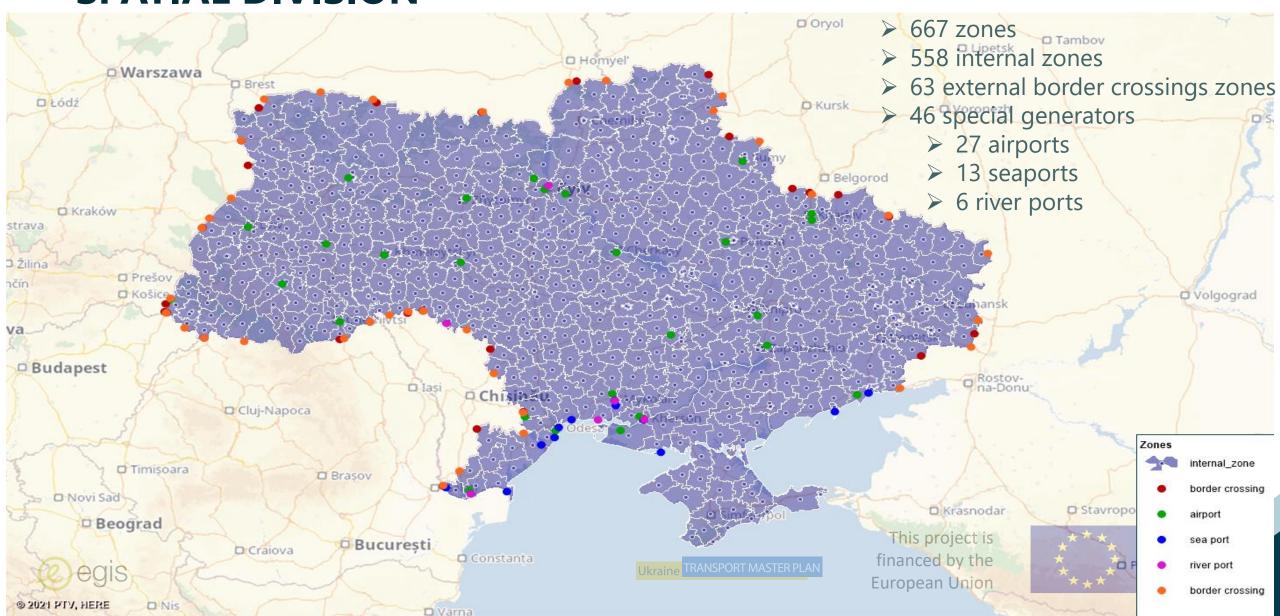








#### **SPATIAL DIVISION**



#### TRANSPORT SUPPLY

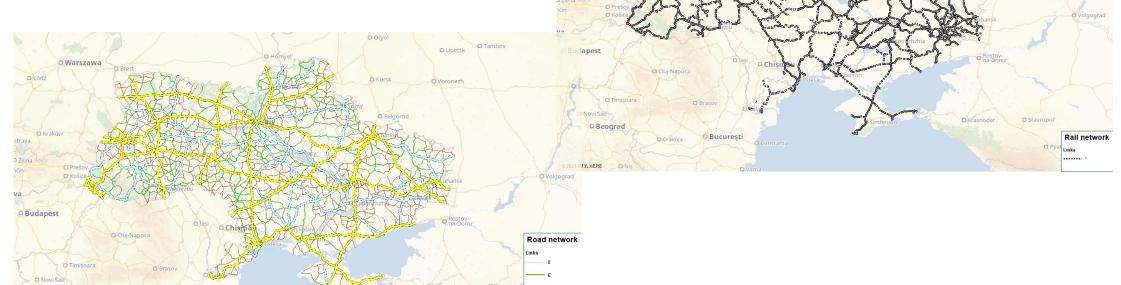
## Infrastructure Network

Main network of the model consists of:

Bucuresti

• Road network: 27,835 links (both directions)

• Rail network: 26,415 links (both directions)



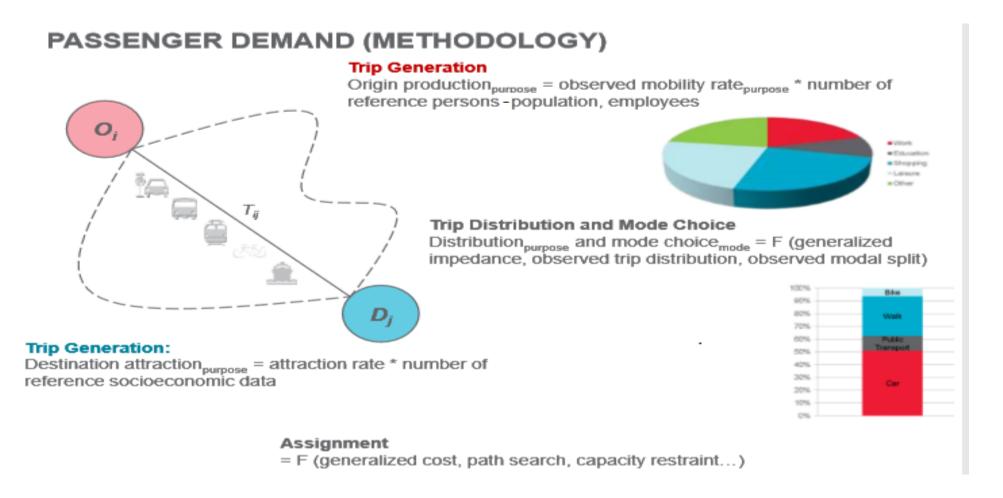




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#### **PASSENGER MODEL**



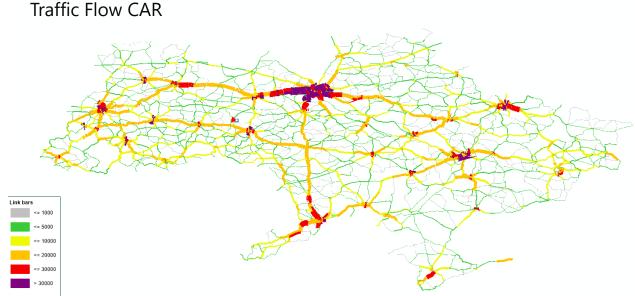




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#### PASSENGER MODEL RESULTS

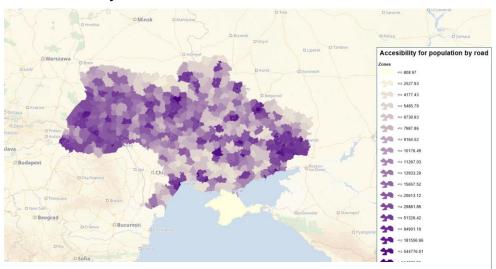


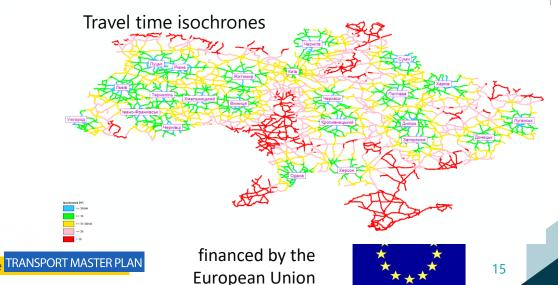
Passenger traffic indicators

- Number of trips by transport mode and per purpose
- Traffic volumes on the network by mode
- Passenger kilometers and hours by transport mode
- Vehicle kilometers and hours cars,
- LOS (V/C ratio)
- Isochrones
- Effective density



#### Accessibility





#### **PASSENGER MODEL RESULTS**

**Bus and Rail Passengers** 

rail



Simferopol



Cluj-Napoca

O Brasov



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□ Homyel'



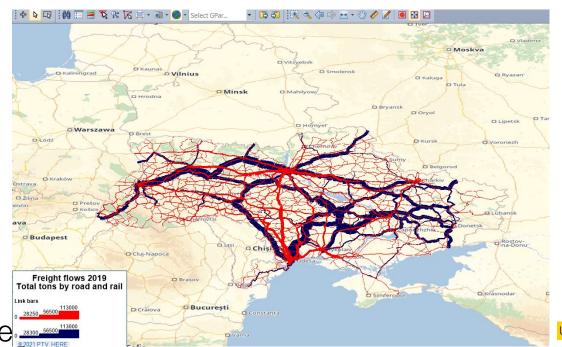
O Kursk

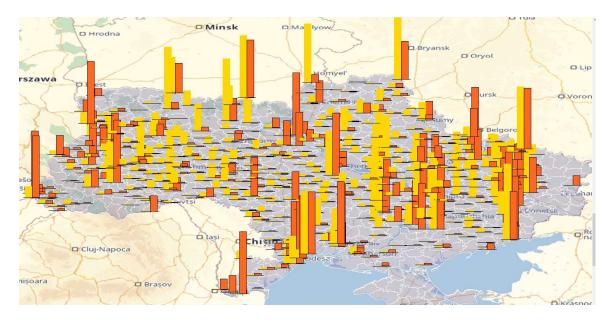
□ Belgorod

#### FREIGHT MODEL RESULTS

#### Freight traffic indicators

- Transported tons by mode and by commodity
- Ton kilometers by mode
- Vehicle hours HGV, LGV
- Ton hours by mode





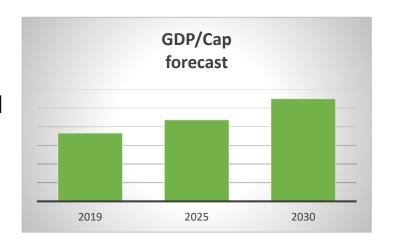
Origin/destination freight traffic by rail

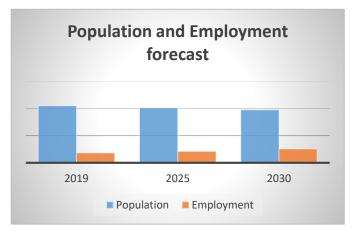




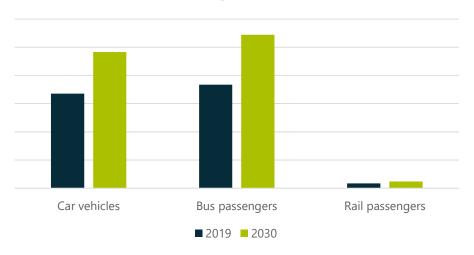
#### **DEMONSTRATION - PASSENGER MODEL**

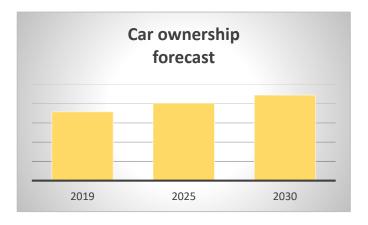
 Case 1 - Changes in demand resulting from population, employment, car ownership and GDP growth





Number of generated trips





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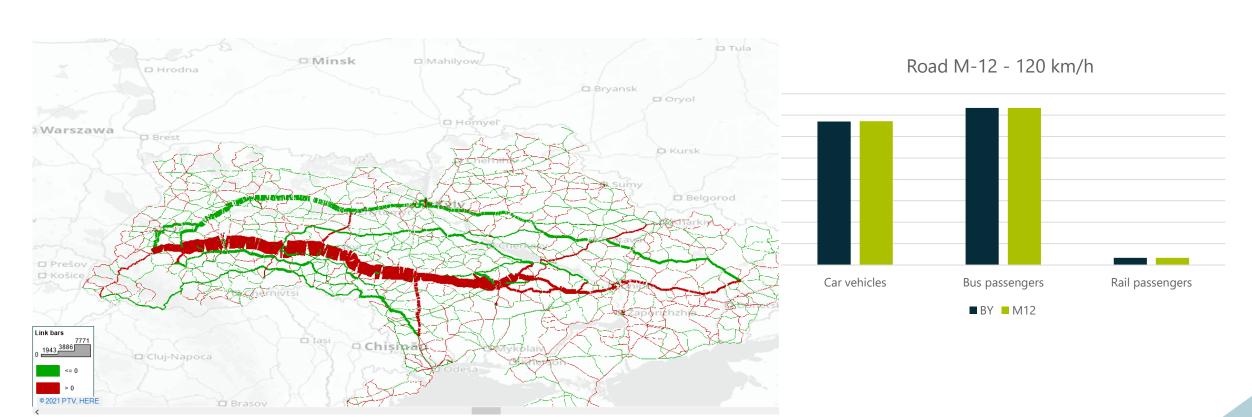






## **DEMONSTRATION - PASSENGER MODEL**

• Changes in road conditions – change of speed on the road M-12 to 120 km/h, 2x2 lanes





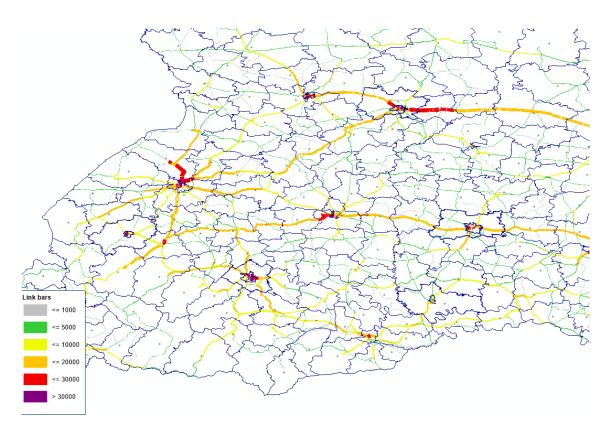


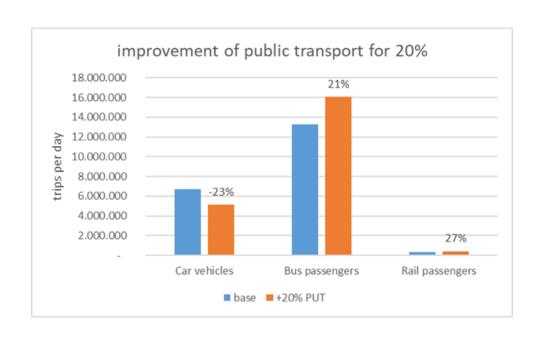
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#### **DEMONSTRATION - PASSENGER MODEL**

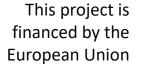
Case 3 - Changes in travel time by PuT for -20%













## **DEMONSTRATION – FREIGHT MODEL**

 Case 1- Effect on transport of cargo due to doubling of cargo volumes in port of Odessa

